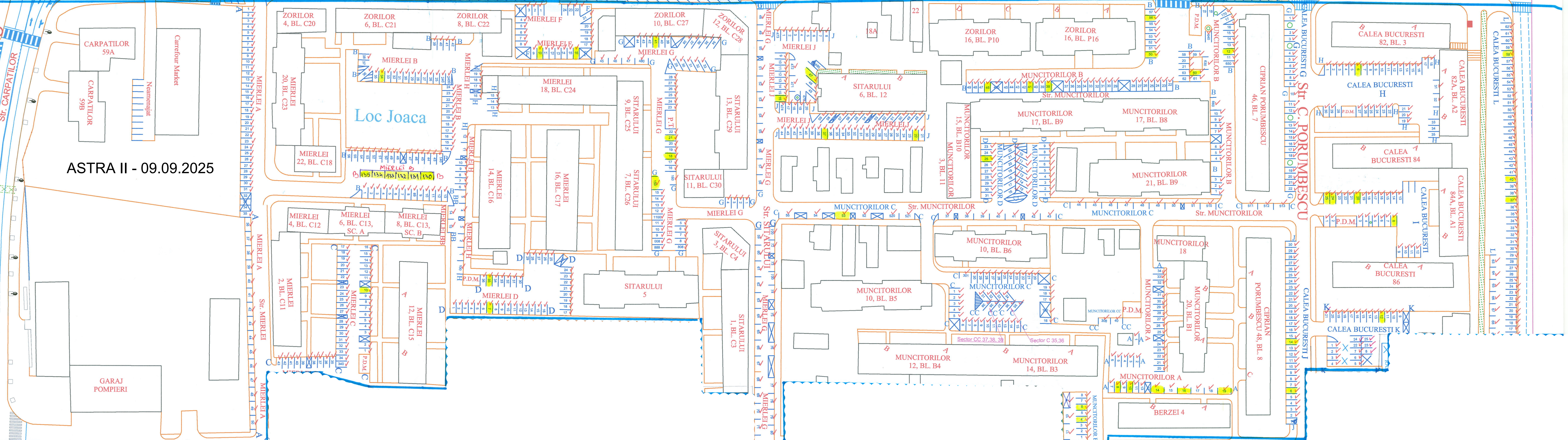




ASTRA II - 09.09.2025